THE TEN PLANKS OF THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO

- **1.** Abolition of property in land and application of all rents of land to public purposes.
- **2**. A heavy progressive or graduated income tax.
- 3. Abolition of all rights of inheritance.
- **4.** Confiscation of the property of all emigrants and rebels.
- **5.** Centralization of credit in the hands of the state, by means of a national bank with State capital and an exclusive monopoly.
- **6.** Centralization of the means of communication and transport in the hands of the State.
- **7.** Extension of factories and instruments of production owned by the State; the bringing into cultivation of waste-lands, and the improvement of the soil generally in accordance with a common plan.
- **8.** Equal liability of all to work. Establishment of industrial armies, especially for agriculture.
- **9.** Combination of agriculture with manufacturing industries; gradual abolition of all the distinction between town and country by a more equable distribution of the populace over the country.
- **10.** Free education for all children in public schools. Abolition of children's factory labour in its present form. Combination of education with industrial production, etc.